

SNAKES & LADDERS of

The PERIODIC TABLE

Instructions

1. Snakes

- (a) Pr (61) ----> Ga (31) and Tc (43) ----> Sc (21) are snakes for ALL players
- (b) All black squares are snakes except for black. They are: Nt ----> Cs, Xe ----> Rb, Kr ----> K, Ar ----> Na, Ne ----> Li and He ----> O (start)
- (c) For Black only, the following are snakes: Θe ----> Br, J ----> Cl

2. Ladders

White: H---> Cl, F---> Br, J ----> Θe

Black: He ----> Ar, Ne ---> Kr, Xe ----> Nt

Blue: K -----> Rb, Ca ----> Sr, Ba ----> Ra

Red: Sn ----> Pb, Sb ----> Bi

Yellow: Sc -----> Y, Fe ----> Ru, Ag-----> Au

Green: La ---> Ac, Gd ---->Cm

3. Order of play is as colours appear on the board, *viz.* white, black, blue, red, yellow, green.

A complete 'round' of the table is when each player has played each of the six colours, scoring 1st, 2nd, 3rd, &c., each time. At end of six games of the round the lowest "score" wins (maximum = 6 , for six firsts)

Element name and symbol:

1. hydrogen, H	26 iron, Fe	51 antimony, Sb	76 osmium, Os
2. helium, He	27 cobalt, Co	52 tellurium, Te	77 iridium, Ir
3. lithium, Li	28 nickel, Ni	53 iodine, I	78 platinum, Pt
4. beryllium, Be	29 copper, Cu	54 xenon, Xe	79 gold, Au
5. boron, B	30 zinc, Zn	55 caesium, Cs	80 mercury, Hg
6. carbon, C	31 gallium, Ga	56 barium, Ba	81 thallium, Th
7. nitrogen, N	32 germanium, Ge	57 lanthanum, La	82 lead, Pb
8. oxygen, O	33 arsenic, As	58 cerium, Ce	<i>83 bismuth, Bi</i>
9. fluorine, F	34 selenium, Se	59 berzelium, Bz	<i>84 polonium, Po</i>
10. neon, Ne	35 bromine, Br	60 tyrium, Ty	<i>85 therine, Th</i>
11. sodium, Na	36 krypton, Kr	61 <i>prometheum, Pr</i>	<i>86 niton, Nt</i>
12. magnesium, Mg	37 rubidium, Rb	62 samarium, Sa	<i>87 francium, Fr</i>
13. aluminum, Al	38 strontium, Sr	63 europium, Eu	<i>88 radium, Ra</i>
14. silicon, Si	39 yttrium, Y	64 gadolinium, Gd	<i>89 actinium, Ac</i>
15. phosphorus, P	40 zirconium, Zr	65 terbium, Tb	<i>90 thorium, Th</i>
16. sulphur, S	41 niobium, Nb	66 dysprosium, Dy	<i>91 meitnerium, Mt</i>
17. chlorine, Cl	42 molybdenum, Mo	67 holmium, Ho	<i>92 uranium, U</i>
18. argon, Ar	<i>43 technetium, Tc</i>	68 erbium, Er	<i>93 neptunium, Np</i>
19. potassium, K	44 ruthenium, Ru	69 thulium, Th	<i>94 plutonium, Pu</i>
20. calcium, Ca	45 rhodium, Rh	70 spectrium, Sp	<i>95 americium, Am</i>
21. scandium, Sc	46 palladium, Pd	71 lutetium, Lu	<i>96 curium, Cm</i>
22. titanium, Ti	47 silver, Ag	72 hafnium, Hf	<i>97 illinium, Il</i>
23. vanadium, V	48 cadmium, Cd	73 tantalum, Ta	<i>98 californium, Cf</i>
24. chromium, Cr	49 indium, In	74 tungsten, W	<i>99 einsteinium, Ei</i>
25. manganese, Mn	50 tin, Sn	75 rhenium, Re	<i>100 fermium, Fm</i>

Italic = radioactive.